

## **Troisième année : Calcul Mental**

### **Exercice 1**

Rappel :       $1 < 2$        $\swarrow$       1      est plus petit que      2  
                 $2 > 1$        $\swarrow$       2      est plus grand que      1  
                 $1 = 1$        $\swarrow$       1      égale      1

Ces symboles se lisent de gauche à droite, à toi de bien les placer.

4 ... 9	27 ... 72	4 + 1 ... 2 + 3
7 ... 56	36 ... 25	6 + 12 ... 9 - 4
8 ... 6	64 ... 46	100 ... 70 + 30
0 ... 5	99 ... 88	111 ... 89 - 10
3 ... 1	16 ... 76	40 + 50 ... 45 x 2

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### **Exercice 2**

#### *Le nombre 10*

4 + . = 10	10 - . = 3	4 + 3 + . = 10
. + 5 = 10	10 - . = 5	2 + 5 + . = 10
10 = . + 7	10 - . = 10	6 + 1 + . = 10
2 + 8 = .	10 - . = 7	. + 2 + 4 = 10
3 + . = 10	10 - 8 = .	3 + . + 5 = 10

10 : 2 = .	0 x 10 = .	(3 x 3) + . = 10
10 : 5 = .	2 x . = 10	(5 x 1) + . = 10
10 : 10 = .	5 x . = 10	(2 x 4) + . = 10
10 : 1 = .	1 x . = 10	(2 x 6) - . = 10
10 : 0 = .	10 x . = 10	(3 x 5) - . = 10

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### Exercice 3

*Calculs divers dans la dizaine*

$2 + 3 = .$	$4 + 4 = .$	$9 = 5 + .$	$8 = 3 + .$
$5 + 4 = .$	$3 + 5 = .$	$7 = 5 + .$	$6 = 1 + .$
$3 + 3 = .$	$6 + 3 = .$	$8 = 2 + .$	$9 = 3 + .$
$7 + 2 = .$	$4 + 6 = .$	$4 = 1 + .$	$4 = 0 + .$
$1 + 8 = .$	$5 + 2 = .$	$6 = 3 + .$	$7 = . + 6$

$8 - 7 = .$	$10 - 8 = .$	$9 - 4 - 3 = .$	$5 + 2 + 3 = .$
$7 - 2 = .$	$10 - . = 3$	$8 - 1 - 2 = .$	$3 + 3 + 1 = .$
$9 - 3 = .$	$10 - 6 = .$	$8 - 7 - 1 = .$	$1 + 0 + 7 = .$
$7 - 4 = .$	$10 - 0 = .$	$6 - 2 - . = 2$	$6 + 4 + . = 10$
$8 - 2 = .$	$10 - . = 5$	$5 - . - 1 = 3$	$4 + 4 + 2 = .$

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### Exercice 4

*Des carrés magiques*

+	2	5	7	9	4
6					
3					
8					
10					
13					

-	7	5	3	9	1
12					
14					
13					
15					
11					

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## Exercice 5

*Décomposer les nombres*

15		13		19		16		20	
6	9	6	7	6	13	6	10	6	14
5	.	5	.	.	5	.	7	5	.
4	.	8	.	9	.	12	.	9	.
11	.	2	.	4	.	8	.	8	.
.	7	10	.	.	15	2	.	11	.
3	.	4	.	7	.	9	.	17	.

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## Exercice 6

Une grille à colorier

Observe bien la grille. Colorie les cases où, d'après toi, la réponse sera inférieure à 10. Ensuite, effectue les calculs et vérifie.

↷	2	4	6	8
20				
18				
16				
14				
12				
10				

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## Exercice 7

Quelle opération effectuer ?

$12 - 4 = 3$
$12 = 4 \times 3$
$12 : 4 = 3$
$12 = 4 + 3$

Observe, compare ... à toi de jouer !

16	8	8	18	6	12	20	5	15	12	2	6
16	8	8	18	6	12	20	5	15	12	2	6
16	8	2	18	6	3	20	2	10	12	6	2
16	8	2	18	6	3	20	2	10	12	6	2
16	2	8	18	3	6	20	9	11	12	6	6
16	2	8	18	3	6	20	9	11	12	6	6
16	1	15	18	7	11	20	8	12	12	7	5

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## Exercice 8

Le nombre 20

$20 = 16 + .$	$20 - 6 = .$	$. \times 5 = 20$	$20 : 5 = .$
$20 = 11 + .$	$20 - 7 = .$	$. \times 4 = 20$	$20 : 2 = .$
$20 = 13 + .$	$20 - 9 = .$	$. \times 2 = 20$	$20 : 1 = .$
$20 = 8 + .$	$20 - 5 = .$	$. \times 10 = 20$	$20 : 4 = .$
$20 = 12 + .$	$20 - 8 = .$	$. \times 20 = 20$	$20 : 10 = .$

$4 + 7 + 6 + . = 20$	$20 - 4 - 6 - 8 = .$
$2 + 8 + 5 + . = 20$	$20 - 7 - 5 - 1 = .$
$5 + 5 + 5 + . = 20$	$20 - 3 - 9 - 2 = .$
$2 + 5 + 7 + . = 20$	$20 - 2 - 4 - 6 = .$
$5 + 7 + 6 + . = 20$	$20 - 8 - 5 - 3 = .$

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## Exercice 9

### Des comptages

Par 2 : 0, 2, .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , 20

Par 3 : 0, 3, .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , 30

Par 4 : 0, 4, .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , 40

Par 5 : 0, 5, .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , 50

Par 6 : 0, 6, .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , 60

Par 7 : 0, 7, .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , 70

Par 8 : 0, 8, .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , 80

Par 9 : 0, 9, .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , 90

Par 10 : 0, 10, .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , 100

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## Exercice 10

### Les nombres 24 et 32

24		
20	+	
18	+	
16	+	
	+	10
	+	12
32	-	
30	-	
28	-	
2	x	
4	x	
8	x	

32		
20	+	
16	+	
	+	18
	+	8
41	-	
	-	10
2	+	
2	x	
4	x	
8	x	
8	+	

Colorie en bleu 24  
en rouge 32

$$12 + 12$$

$$6 \times 4$$

$$24 + 1 + 7$$

$$2 \times 16$$

$$30 - 2 - 3 - 1$$

$$10 + 6 + 5$$

$$32 - 8$$

$$40 - 8$$

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## Exercice 11

dizaine + dizaine

$10 + 30 = .$	$70 + . = 80$	$. + 40 = 80$	$70 = 30 + .$
$40 + 50 = .$	$60 + . = 90$	$. + 70 = 90$	$80 = 20 + .$
$60 + 20 = .$	$20 + . = 50$	$. + 30 = 70$	$50 = 10 + .$
$40 + 40 = .$	$50 + . = 90$	$. + 20 = 80$	$20 = 20 + .$
$60 + 30 = .$	$30 + . = 60$	$. + 10 = 40$	$90 = 80 + .$

$20 + 30 + 20 = .$	$50 + 10 + 20 = .$
$30 + 10 + 10 = .$	$40 + 20 + 20 = .$
$50 + 20 + 20 = .$	$10 + 20 + 50 = .$
$20 + 10 + 70 = .$	$40 + 20 + 30 = .$
$30 + 30 + 30 = .$	$40 + 10 + 20 = .$

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## Exercice 12

dizaine - dizaine

$80 - 30 = .$	$90 - . = 80$	$. - 40 = 20$	$70 = 90 - .$
$40 - 30 = .$	$60 - . = 20$	$. - 70 = 10$	$20 = 20 - .$
$60 - 20 = .$	$20 - . = 10$	$. - 30 = 50$	$50 = 90 - .$
$40 - 40 = .$	$50 - . = 20$	$. - 20 = 60$	$20 = 70 - .$
$60 - 30 = .$	$30 - . = 10$	$. - 10 = 80$	$80 = 90 - .$

$90 - 30 - 20 = .$	$50 - 10 - 20 = .$
$60 - 10 - 10 = .$	$40 - 10 - 20 = .$
$50 - 20 - 20 = .$	$80 - 20 - 50 = .$
$90 - 10 - 70 = .$	$90 - 20 - 30 = .$
$30 - 10 - 20 = .$	$40 - 10 - 20 = .$

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### Exercice 13

Dizaine + Unité (D + U)

$10 + 5 = .$	$. + 7 = 67$	$70 + . = 77$
$50 + 9 = .$	$. + 9 = 19$	$40 + . = 48$
$30 + 2 = .$	$. + 3 = 53$	$60 + . = 64$
$40 + 7 = .$	$. + 5 = 75$	$50 + . = 57$
$60 + 1 = .$	$. + 6 = 66$	$80 + . = 88$
$20 + 5 = .$	$. + 8 = 48$	$50 + . = 56$
$70 + 3 = .$	$. + 2 = 22$	$80 + . = 87$
$90 + 4 = .$	$. + 5 = 45$	$80 + . = 81$
$40 + 8 = .$	$. + 3 = 73$	$50 + . = 54$
$30 + 6 = .$	$. + 1 = 91$	$20 + . = 23$

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### Exercice 14

Attention : 40 - 3 = 37

 Dizaine - Unité (D - U)

$10 - 5 = .$	$. - 7 = 63$	$70 - . = 67$
$50 - 9 = .$	$. - 9 = 11$	$40 - . = 38$
$30 - 2 = .$	$. - 3 = 57$	$60 - . = 54$
$40 - 7 = .$	$. - 5 = 75$	$50 - . = 47$
$60 - 1 = .$	$. - 6 = 64$	$80 - . = 78$
$20 - 5 = .$	$. - 8 = 42$	$50 - . = 46$
$70 - 3 = .$	$. - 2 = 28$	$80 - . = 77$
$90 - 4 = .$	$. - 5 = 45$	$80 - . = 71$
$40 - 8 = .$	$. - 3 = 77$	$50 - . = 44$
$30 - 6 = .$	$. - 1 = 89$	$20 - . = 13$

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## Exercice 15

Dizaine + Dizaine-Unité (D + DU)

Observe bien :  $20 + 38 = (20 + 30) + 8 = 58$

A toi maintenant

$$20 + 37 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$60 + 19 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$30 + 58 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$40 + 52 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$20 + 44 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$80 + 17 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$50 + 33 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$30 + 66 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$10 + 45 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$10 + 51 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

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## Exercice 16

Dizaine-Unité + Dizaine (DU + D)

Observe bien :  $28 + 30 = (20 + 30) + 8 = 58$

A toi maintenant

$$26 + 30 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$69 + 10 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$34 + 50 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$47 + 50 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$59 + 40 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$85 + 10 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$51 + 30 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$33 + 60 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$39 + 40 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

$$11 + 50 = ( . + . ) + . = .$$

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### Exercice 17

(D + DU) ; (DU + D)

Effectue ces 10 calculs comme tu le désires, décompose si tu le veux.

$27 + 30 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$46 + 40 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$50 + 46 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$53 + 20 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$61 + 30 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$20 + 47 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$70 + 29 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$60 + 28 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$60 + 35 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$37 + 50 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

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### Exercice 18

Dizaine-Unité - Dizaine (DU - D)

Observe bien :  $67 - 20 = (60 - 20) + 7 = 47$

A toi maintenant

$76 - 30 = (\underline{.} \quad \underline{-} \quad \underline{.}) + \underline{.} = .$

$66 - 10 = (\underline{.} \quad \underline{-} \quad \underline{.}) + \underline{.} = .$

$84 - 50 = (\underline{.} \quad \underline{-} \quad \underline{.}) + \underline{.} = .$

$57 - 20 = (\underline{.} \quad \underline{-} \quad \underline{.}) + \underline{.} = .$

$95 - 40 = (\underline{.} \quad \underline{-} \quad \underline{.}) + \underline{.} = .$

$88 - 50 = (\underline{.} \quad \underline{-} \quad \underline{.}) + \underline{.} = .$

$55 - 30 = (\underline{.} \quad \underline{-} \quad \underline{.}) + \underline{.} = .$

$36 - 20 = (\underline{.} \quad \underline{-} \quad \underline{.}) + \underline{.} = .$

$73 - 60 = (\underline{.} \quad \underline{-} \quad \underline{.}) + \underline{.} = .$

$49 - 30 = (\underline{.} \quad \underline{-} \quad \underline{.}) + \underline{.} = .$

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### Exercice 19

Dizaine – Dizaine-Unité (D – DU)

Observe bien :  $50 - 38 = (50 - 30) - 8 = 12$

A toi maintenant

$$80 - 37 = (\underline{\quad} \quad \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \quad 60 - 19 = (\underline{\quad} \quad \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$90 - 58 = (\underline{\quad} \quad \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \quad 70 - 52 = (\underline{\quad} \quad \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$70 - 44 = (\underline{\quad} \quad \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \quad 80 - 17 = (\underline{\quad} \quad \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$60 - 33 = (\underline{\quad} \quad \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \quad 80 - 66 = (\underline{\quad} \quad \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$90 - 45 = (\underline{\quad} \quad \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \quad 90 - 51 = (\underline{\quad} \quad \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

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### Exercice 20

(D – DU) ; (DU – D)

Effectue ces 10 calculs comme tu le désires, décompose si tu le veux.

$$77 - 20 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 96 - 40 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$50 - 46 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 53 - 20 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$61 - 30 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 80 - 47 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$70 - 29 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 60 - 28 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$60 - 35 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 37 - 20 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

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## Exercice 21

DU + U sans passage

$$\text{Observe : } 73 + 6 = 70 + (3 + 6) = 79^9$$

$$44 + 5 = . + ( . + . ) = .$$

$$34 + 2 = . + ( . + . ) = .$$

$$61 + 7 = . + ( . + . ) = .$$

$$94 + 2 = . + ( . + . ) = .$$

$$42 + 3 = . + ( . + . ) = .$$

$$76 + 1 = . + ( . + . ) = .$$

Maintenant, inscris directement les réponses

$$62 + 4 = .$$

$$12 + 6 = .$$

$$42 + 3 = .$$

$$43 + 4 = .$$

$$72 + 6 = .$$

$$61 + 8 = .$$

$$23 + 4 = .$$

$$82 + 5 = .$$

$$42 + 2 = .$$

$$32 + 7 = .$$

$$63 + 5 = .$$

$$46 + 1 = .$$

$$31 + 7 = .$$

$$41 + 6 = .$$

$$77 + 2 = .$$

$$22 + 3 = .$$

$$81 + 8 = .$$

$$53 + 5 = .$$

$$51 + 6 = .$$

$$34 + 5 = .$$

$$24 + 3 = .$$

$$64 + 4 = .$$

$$37 + 1 = .$$

$$11 + 8 = .$$

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## Exercice 22

DU – U sans passage

$$\text{Observe : } 79 - 4 = 70 + (9 - 4) = 75^5$$

$$48 - 6 = . + ( . - . ) = .$$

$$37 - 2 = . + ( . - . ) = .$$

$$69 - 7 = . + ( . - . ) = .$$

$$94 - 2 = . + ( . - . ) = .$$

$$48 - 3 = . + ( . - . ) = .$$

$$77 - 5 = . + ( . - . ) = .$$

Maintenant, inscris directement les réponses

$$67 - 4 = .$$

$$18 - 6 = .$$

$$46 - 3 = .$$

$$45 - 4 = .$$

$$79 - 6 = .$$

$$69 - 8 = .$$

$$25 - 4 = .$$

$$86 - 5 = .$$

$$48 - 2 = .$$

$$38 - 7 = .$$

$$67 - 5 = .$$

$$46 - 1 = .$$

$$39 - 7 = .$$

$$49 - 6 = .$$

$$77 - 2 = .$$

$$25 - 3 = .$$

$$89 - 8 = .$$

$$56 - 5 = .$$

$$58 - 6 = .$$

$$37 - 5 = .$$

$$24 - 3 = .$$

$$65 - 4 = .$$

$$37 - 1 = .$$

$$16 - 4 = .$$

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### Exercice 23

DU + U avec passage

Observe :  $55 + 7 = (55 + 5) + 2 = 62$   
 K Tu décomposes les unités pour arriver à la dizaine supérieure.

$$47 + 8 = (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) + \underline{\quad} = . \qquad 74 + 8 = (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) + \underline{\quad} = .$$

$$53 + 9 = (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) + \underline{\quad} = . \qquad 86 + 7 = (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) + \underline{\quad} = .$$

$$56 + 8 = (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) + \underline{\quad} = . \qquad 43 + 9 = (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) + \underline{\quad} = .$$

$$78 + 5 = (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) + \underline{\quad} = . \qquad 45 + 7 = (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) + \underline{\quad} = .$$

$$64 + 8 = (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) + \underline{\quad} = . \qquad 69 + 9 = (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) + \underline{\quad} = .$$

$$39 + 7 = (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) + \underline{\quad} = . \qquad 76 + 7 = (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) + \underline{\quad} = .$$

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### Exercice 24

DU + U avec passage

K Observe cette autre manière de calculer :  $47 + 8 = 40 + (7 + 8) = 55$

$$55 + 7 = \underline{\quad} + (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) = . \qquad 74 + 8 = \underline{\quad} + (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) = .$$

$$53 + 9 = \underline{\quad} + (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) = . \qquad 86 + 7 = \underline{\quad} + (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) = .$$

$$56 + 8 = \underline{\quad} + (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) = . \qquad 43 + 9 = \underline{\quad} + (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) = .$$

$$78 + 6 = \underline{\quad} + (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) = . \qquad 72 + 9 = \underline{\quad} + (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) = .$$

$$39 + 7 = \underline{\quad} + (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) = . \qquad 47 + 6 = \underline{\quad} + (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) = .$$

$$28 + 3 = \underline{\quad} + (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) = . \qquad 56 + 7 = \underline{\quad} + (\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}) = .$$

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## Exercice 25

### DU + U avec passage

K Tu utilises le procédé de ton choix, mais tu décomposes le calcul.

$78 + 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$27 + 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$35 + 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$26 + 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$87 + 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$33 + 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$16 + 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$47 + 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$36 + 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$65 + 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$59 + 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$33 + 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

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## Exercice 26

### DU – U avec passage

Observe :  $64 - 7 = (64 - 4) - 3 = 57$   
<sup>60</sup>

K Je décompose le nombre à soustraire pour arriver à la dizaine inférieure.

$43 - 6 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$54 - 7 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$53 - 8 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$64 - 9 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$22 - 5 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$33 - 6 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$18 - 9 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$27 - 8 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$25 - 7 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$81 - 6 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$31 - 3 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$42 - 9 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

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### Exercice 27

48 et 60

	48	
2	x	
3	x	
6	x	
8	x	
24	x	
16	x	
1	x	
48	x	

	60	
	x	3
	x	4
	x	5
	x	2
	x	6
	x	12
	x	15
	x	10

	48	
40	+	
50	-	
	+	24
	+	12
	+	10
8	+	
	+	6
	+	28

	60	
40	+	
70	-	
	+	24
	+	12
	+	10
8	+	
	+	6
	+	28

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### Exercice 28

Des amis de 8

Remplis toutes les cases

	64	
8	x	
	+	32
16	+	
	x	32
	x	4
	x	16

↗+	8	.	24	32
32				
16		32		
.	16			
.			48	56

$$7 \times 8 = .$$

$$(3 \times 8) + . = 30$$

$$64 = (3 \times 8) + (. \times 8)$$

$$64 = (8 \times 5) + .$$

$$32 + (2 \times .) = 64$$

$$64 - (4 \times 8) = .$$

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### Exercice 29

Les nombres 21, 42, 27 et 54

$14 + . = 21$

$28 + . = 42$

$18 + . = 27$

$36 + . = 54$

$7 + . = 21$

$21 + . = 42$

$9 + . = 27$

$18 \times . = 54$

$7 \times . = 21$

$21 \times . = 42$

$9 \times . = 27$

$27 + . = 54$

$30 - . = 21$

$50 - . = 42$

$54 - 27 = 27$

$2 \times . = 54$

$7 \cdot 3 = 21$

$3 \times . = 42$

$3 \times . = 27$

$6 \cdot 9 = 54$

$42 - . = 21$

$. - 18 = 42$

$21 + . = 27$

$50 + . = 54$

$42 : . = 21$

$. + 20 = 42$

$30 - . = 27$

$9 \times . = 54$

$15 + . = 21$

$. - 6 = 42$

$50 - 23 = 27$

$. + 30 = 54$

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### Exercice 30

Amusons-nous autour de 63

$21 + 21 + 21 = .$

Place les signes

$42 + 21 = .$

$63 \cdot 21 \cdot 42$

$3 \times . = 63$

$63 \cdot 21 \cdot 42$

$(2 \times 21) + . = 63$

$63 \cdot 7 \cdot 9$

x	1	3	6	9
3	.	.	.	.
6	.	.	.	.

$9 \times 7 = .$

$63 \cdot 7 \cdot 9$

Un carré magique

$6 \times 7 = .$

$100 \cdot 63 \cdot 37$

20	.	14	14	63
.	.	28	2	63
.	3	.	37	63
.	25	8	.	63

$. \times 9 = 63$

$100 \cdot 63 \cdot 37$

$57 + . = 63$

$100 \cdot 63 \cdot 37$

## Exercice 31

### Des carrés magiques

64	64	64
.	32	16
8	.	.
.	12	.

36	36	36
18	.	5
.	.	.
9	.	11

72	72	72
.	12	24
.	.	22
16	.	.

42	42	42
13	12	17
.	.	.
11	.	.

50	50	50
20	11	.
.	25	19
.	.	.

81	81	81
.	20	31
15	.	.
.	21	.

..... / 30

## Exercice 32

Et si on reparlait des tables de multiplication ... ?

X	10	7	5	3	6	9	2	4	1	8
2										
4										32
8										
3					18					
6					36					
9						81				
1										
5										
7										
10										80

Colorie en rouge les carrés des nombres.

Rappel :

$$6 \times 6 = 36$$

..... / 10

..... / 30

### Exercice 33

Des calculs à compléter

K Complète les calculs pour obtenir le résultat compris dans l'étoile



$$30 + . \quad (6 \times 3) + . \quad (5 \times 4) + (5 \times .) \quad 40 - .$$

$$50 - . \quad 7 \times . \quad 14 + 1 + . \quad 100 - 60 - .$$


---



$$40 + . \quad (9 \times 7) + . \quad 10 \times . \quad 100 - . \quad 2 \times .$$

$$35 \times . \quad (3 \times 21) + (3 \times .) \quad (9 \times 9) - . \quad 35 + . \quad 68 + .$$

$$85 - . \quad 77 - 1 - (. \times 2)$$

..... / 20

### Exercice 34

Le calcul le plus long

$$13 + (5 \times 3) + (7 \times 4) = . \quad (6 \times 8) - (3 \times 10) - . = 10$$

$$65 - (2 + 3) + (5 \times 5) + . = 100$$

$$36 - (21 - 12) + (2 \times 20) + (3 \times 10) = .$$

$$(4 \times 8) + (8 \times 5) + (7 \times 5) + 3 = .$$

$$130 - (3 \times 5) - (4 \times 10) = . \quad (9 \times 5) + (5 \times 5) + . = 100$$

$$(13 + 5) \times 3 + (7 \times 4) = .$$

$$(130 - 3) + (5 - 4) - 26 = .$$

$$36 + (2 \times 24) + (2 \times 10) + 2 = .$$

..... / 10

### Exercice 35

#### Encore des comptages

Par 2    2, .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... ,

..... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... ,

..... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... ,

..... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , 90

Par 4    4, .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... ,

..... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... ,

..... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , 120

Par 5    5, .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... ,

..... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... ,

..... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , 150

Par 20    20, .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , 240

Par 50    50 , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , .... , 600

..... / 10

### Exercice 36

#### Décomposer les nombres par les dizaines

73 c'est 10 et ....

20 et ....

60 et ....

30 et ....

40 et ....

50 et ....

70 et ....

97 c'est 10 et ....

20 et ....

60 et ....

30 et ....

40 et ....

50 et ....

70 et ....

80 et ....

90 et ....

88 c'est 10 et ....

20 et ....

60 et ....

30 et ....

40 et ....

50 et ....

70 et ....

80 et ....

51 c'est 10 et ....

20 et ....

30 et ....

40 et ....

50 et ....

..... / 30

### Exercice 37

Le double, c'est quoi ?

le double de 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 10	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	4
le double de 4	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 12	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	48
le double de 6	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 14	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	44
le double de 8	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 4	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	40
le double de 10	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 8	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	8
le double de 12	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 16	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	16
le double de 14	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 24	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	12
le double de 16	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	20
le double de 18	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 6	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	36
le double de 20	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 20	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	24
le double de 22	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 18	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	28
le double de 24	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 22	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	32

Tu relies les opérations à la latte

..... / 12

### Exercice 38

Encore des doubles

le double de 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 7	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
le double de 3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 9	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	22
le double de 5	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 11	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	26
le double de 7	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 15	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	6
le double de 9	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 13	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	30
le double de 11	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 17	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	10
le double de 13	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 21	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	38
le double de 15	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	14
le double de 17	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 5	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	46
le double de 19	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	18
le double de 21	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 19	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	34
le double de 23	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 x 23	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	42

Tu relies les opérations à la latte

..... / 12

### Exercice 39

Le demi, c'est quoi ?

le demi de 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2 : 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	5
le demi de 4	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	10 : 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	12
le demi de 6	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	16 : 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1
le demi de 8	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	20 : 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	11
le demi de 10	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	4 : 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	10
le demi de 12	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	8 : 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	7
le demi de 14	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	6 : 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	8
le demi de 16	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	12 : 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
le demi de 18	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	14 : 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	3
le demi de 20	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	22 : 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	4
le demi de 22	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	24 : 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	6
le demi de 24	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	18 : 2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	9

Tu relies les opérations à la latte

..... / 12

### Exercice 40

Si on décomposait en parts égales ?

K Trouve 4 calculs pour chaque nombre, attention les termes de chaque calcul doivent être identiques !

Exemple :       $60 = 20 + 20 + 20$   
 $15 + 15 + 15 + 15$   
 $10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10$   
..... / 24

$$20 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}. \quad 24 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}. \quad 30 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}.$$

$$= \underline{\hspace{2cm}}. \quad = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}. \quad = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}.$$

$$= \underline{\hspace{2cm}}. \quad = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}. \quad = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}.$$

$$= \underline{\hspace{2cm}}. \quad = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}. \quad = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}.$$

$$40 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}. \quad 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}. \quad 80 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}.$$

$$= \underline{\hspace{2cm}}. \quad = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}. \quad = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}.$$

$$= \underline{\hspace{2cm}}. \quad = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}. \quad = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}.$$

$$= \underline{\hspace{2cm}}. \quad = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}. \quad = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}.$$

## Exercice 41

Vérifier si les parenthèses changent le résultat

Colorie en vert si le résultat est égal, en rouge s'il est différent

$24 + 3 + 2$	;	$(24 + 3) + 2$	<input type="checkbox"/>	N'oublie pas que l'opération dans les parenthèses prime sur les autres ...
$24 + 3 + 2$	;	$24 + (3 + 2)$	<input type="checkbox"/>	
$42 - 8 - 6$	;	$42 - (8 - 6)$	<input type="checkbox"/>	Observe :
$42 - 8 - 6$	;	$(42 - 8) - 6$	<input type="checkbox"/>	$9 - \overset{4}{4} + 1 = 6$ $9 - (\overset{5}{4} + 1) = 4$
$49 + 7 + 4 + 5$	;	$(49 + 7) + (4 + 5)$	<input type="checkbox"/>	$(9 - 4) + 1 = 6$
$49 - 7 - 5 - 2$	;	$(49 - 7) - (5 - 2)$	<input type="checkbox"/>	
$49 - 7 - 5 - 2$	;	$49 - (7 - 5) - 2$	<input type="checkbox"/>	

..... / 7

## Exercice 42

Découvrir la logique des séries

...	...	18	27	...	36	45	...	...	...	...	...
...	14	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	37	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	21	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	7	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	9	10	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

..... / 8

### Exercice 43

#### De drôles de grilles

Observer, comprendre, compléter

A	B	C
2	6	18
5	15	
	21	
6		
	24	
		81
		36
	30	

x 3      x 3

D	E	F
2	6	12
6		
	9	18
9		
		24
	24	
7		
	15	

x 3      x 2

H	I	J
2	8	16
3		
	16	
		80
		8
		40
7		

x 4      x 2

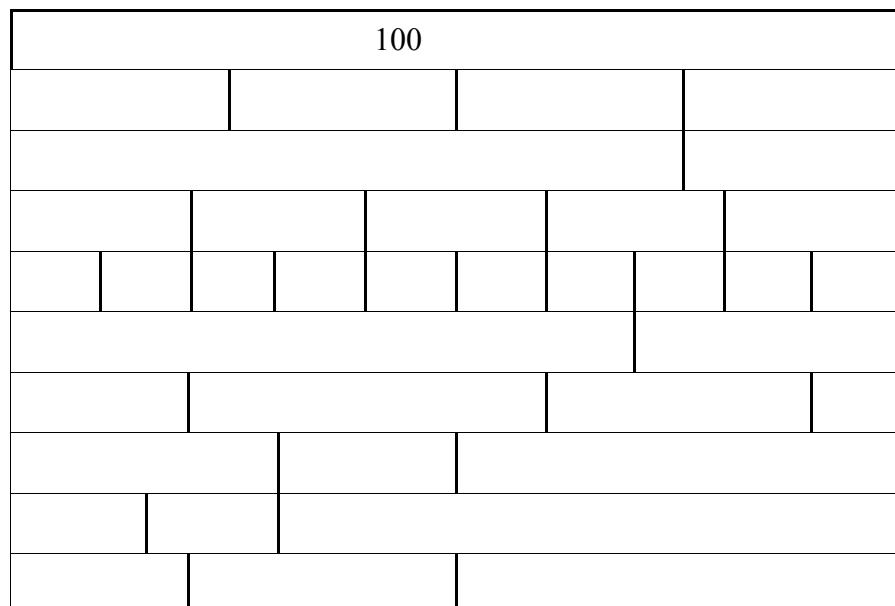
K	L	M
2	4	8
		16
	6	
	10	
	20	
	24	
	2	
20		

x 2      x 2

..... / 50

### Exercice 44

#### Un mur pas comme les autres



..... / 10

### Exercice 45

DU + DU sans passage

<sup>50</sup>

<sup>5</sup>

Observe :  $23 + 32 = (20 + 30) + (3 + 2) = 55$

A toi maintenant

$$42 + 25 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 42 + 25 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$36 + 21 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 52 + 24 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$54 + 22 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 74 + 15 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$33 + 66 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 47 + 51 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$63 + 15 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 81 + 18 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

..... / 10

### Exercice 46

DU + DU sans passage

<sup>53</sup>

Observe :  $23 + 32 = (23 + 30) + 2 = 55$

$$32 + 26 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 25 + 52 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$43 + 11 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 22 + 44 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$63 + 26 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 47 + 21 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$18 + 81 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 51 + 27 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$65 + 34 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 54 + 35 = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}) + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

..... / 10

### Exercice 47

DU – DU sans passage

Observe :  $47 - 24 = (40 - 20) + (7 - 4) = 23$

A toi :

$$54 - 21 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) + (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) = \underline{\quad} \qquad 47 - 35 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) + (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) = \underline{\quad}$$

$$69 - 36 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) + (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) = \underline{\quad} \qquad 96 - 63 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) + (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) = \underline{\quad}$$

$$74 - 53 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) + (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) = \underline{\quad} \qquad 88 - 44 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) + (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) = \underline{\quad}$$

$$75 - 32 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) + (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) = \underline{\quad} \qquad 87 - 36 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) + (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) = \underline{\quad}$$

$$78 - 42 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) + (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) = \underline{\quad} \qquad 57 - 31 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) + (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) = \underline{\quad}$$

..... / 10

### Exercice 48

DU – DU sans passage

Observe :  $47 - 24 = (47 - 27) - 4 = 23$

A toi :

$$55 - 22 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \qquad 39 - 24 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$78 - 33 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \qquad 96 - 34 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$48 - 26 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \qquad 53 - 31 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$97 - 46 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \qquad 78 - 47 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$87 - 43 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \qquad 73 - 22 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

..... / 10

### Exercice 49

DU + DU avec passage

Observe :  $63 + 28 = (63 + 20) + 8 = 91$

A toi :

$57 + 37 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + \ . \ = \ .$

$44 + 38 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + \ . \ = \ .$

$26 + 55 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + \ . \ = \ .$

$62 + 29 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + \ . \ = \ .$

$14 + 78 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + \ . \ = \ .$

$16 + 77 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + \ . \ = \ .$

$36 + 47 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + \ . \ = \ .$

$25 + 36 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + \ . \ = \ .$

$33 + 59 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + \ . \ = \ .$

$27 + 46 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + \ . \ = \ .$

..... / 10

### Exercice 50

DU + DU avec passage

Observe :  $63 + 28 = (60 + 20) + (3 + 8) = 91$

A toi :

$52 + 37 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) = \ . \quad 62 + 19 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) = \ .$

$26 + 55 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) = \ . \quad 62 + 29 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) = \ .$

$14 + 78 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) = \ . \quad 16 + 37 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) = \ .$

$36 + 47 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) = \ . \quad 25 + 36 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) = \ .$

$33 + 29 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) = \ . \quad 17 + 56 = ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) + ( \ . \ + \ . \ ) = \ .$

..... / 10

### Exercice 51

DU + DU avec passage

Observe :  $63 + 28 = (63 + \overset{70}{7}) + \overset{11}{21} = 91$

A toi :

$$52 + 37 = (\ . + \ . ) + \ . = \ .$$

$$44 + 38 = (\ . + \ . ) + \ . = \ .$$

$$26 + 55 = (\ . + \ . ) + \ . = \ .$$

$$62 + 29 = (\ . + \ . ) + \ . = \ .$$

$$14 + 78 = (\ . + \ . ) + \ . = \ .$$

$$16 + 67 = (\ . + \ . ) + \ . = \ .$$

$$36 + 47 = (\ . + \ . ) + \ . = \ .$$

$$25 + 36 = (\ . + \ . ) + \ . = \ .$$

$$33 + 29 = (\ . + \ . ) + \ . = \ .$$

$$27 + 46 = (\ . + \ . ) + \ . = \ .$$

$$57 + 38 = (\ . + \ . ) + \ . = \ .$$

$$86 + 15 = (\ . + \ . ) + \ . = \ .$$

..... / 12

### Exercice 52

DU + DU avec passage

K Tu viens d'essayer trois procédés, choisis celui qui te convient.

$$25 + 47 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$33 + 28 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$26 + 25 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$17 + 44 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$17 + 45 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$28 + 54 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$33 + 48 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$29 + 33 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$63 + 19 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$47 + 47 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$54 + 27 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$62 + 29 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

..... / 12

### Exercice 53

DU – DU avec passage

<sup>22</sup>

Observe :  $42 - 26 = (42 - 20) - 6 = 16$

A toi :

$$33 - 27 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$41 - 34 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$54 - 25 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$43 - 19 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$62 - 46 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$53 - 47 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$81 - 29 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$71 - 18 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$34 - 17 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$43 - 35 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$72 - 55 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$61 - 44 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

..... / 12

### Exercice 54

DU – DU avec passage

<sup>20</sup>

Observe :  $42 - 26 = (42 - 22) - 4 = 16$

A toi :

$$33 - 27 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$41 - 34 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$54 - 25 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$43 - 19 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$62 - 46 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$53 - 47 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$81 - 29 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$71 - 18 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$34 - 17 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$43 - 35 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$72 - 55 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$61 - 44 = (\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad}) - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

..... / 12